

Philosophical Thinking and Research on Overseas Chinese Issues from the Perspective of International Relations

Yuting Wang

School of International Studies/Academy of Overseas Chinese Studies, Jinan University, Guangzhou, 510000, Guangdong, China
yvainewang626@163.com

Abstract: This article aims to explore the importance and significance of the overseas Chinese issue from the perspective of international relations and philosophical thinking, and analyze the attitude and policy of international relations towards the overseas Chinese issue. From the perspective of international relations, we first define the concepts and characteristics of international relations, and then outline and analyze the issue of overseas Chinese. Next, we explained the conceptual and theoretical basis of the international relations perspective, discussed the status and influence of the overseas Chinese issue in international relations, and analyzed the attitude and policy of international relations towards the overseas Chinese issue. In the section on philosophical thinking and overseas Chinese issues, we defined the concepts and characteristics of philosophical thinking, discussed the significance and role of philosophical thinking on overseas Chinese issues, and its application in solving overseas Chinese issues. At the same time, we analyzed the values and ethical issues behind the overseas Chinese problem, and explored the solutions and implications of philosophical thinking for the overseas Chinese problem. Finally, through the enlightenment of philosophical research on the overseas Chinese issue, we proposed discussions on the overseas Chinese issue, cultural identity and overseas Chinese issues, justice and overseas Chinese issues, etc. In the conclusion part, we summarize the research content and main points of this article, and emphasize the importance of international relations perspective and philosophical thinking in studying overseas Chinese issues. Finally, we put forward the directions and suggestions for future research in order to provide reference and guidance for the research and solution of overseas Chinese issues.

Keywords: International Relations, Overseas Chinese Issues, Philosophical Thinking, Research Methods, Values, Ethics

1. INTRODUCTION

As an important research field, the issue of overseas Chinese involves many levels of international relations and philosophical thinking. With the development of globalization, the status and influence of overseas Chinese issues in international relations have become increasingly prominent. This article aims to explore the importance and significance of the overseas Chinese issue from the perspective of international relations and philosophical thinking, and analyze the attitude and policy of international

relations towards the overseas Chinese issue. At the same time, this article will also explore the role and significance of philosophical thinking in studying the overseas Chinese issue, as well as the values and ethical issues behind the overseas Chinese issue. Finally, this article will draw inspiration from philosophical research on the issue of overseas Chinese and propose directions and suggestions for future research (McMahon & Baldacchino, 2023). First, it introduces the perspective of international relations and the background of overseas Chinese issues, emphasizing the importance and significance of studying overseas Chinese issues. At the same time, we put forward the research purpose and content of this article, which is to explore the overseas Chinese issue and its status and influence in international relations from the perspective of international relations and philosophical thinking, and to analyze the attitude and policy of international relations towards the overseas Chinese issue. In addition, we also emphasized the role and significance of philosophical thinking in studying overseas Chinese issues, as well as the values and ethical issues behind the overseas Chinese issues. Finally, we present the structure and expected research results of this paper, as well as directions and suggestions for future research (Nicolosi, 2023). Through the research of this article, we hope to gain an in-depth understanding of the status and impact of the overseas Chinese issue in international relations, explore the solutions and implications of philosophical thinking for the overseas Chinese issue, and provide certain guidance and suggestions for future research.

2. OVERSEAS CHINESE ISSUES FROM THE PERSPECTIVE OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

2.1. Definition And Characteristics Of International Relations Definition And Characteristics Of International Relations

International relations refers to the interconnections and interactions between various countries. From the perspective of international relations, the issue of overseas Chinese is an important issue, involving the status, rights and sense of belonging of the Chinese overseas. The characteristics of international relations include national sovereignty, international systems, international law and international organizations. In the issue of overseas Chinese, national sovereignty is an important concept, involving the legal status of overseas Chinese overseas and the state's responsibility to protect them. In addition, the international system and international law also have an impact on the issue of overseas Chinese, involving the

recognition and regulation of the issue of overseas Chinese by the international community. In addition, international organizations such as the United Nations and the International Organization for Migration play an important role in the issue of overseas Chinese and promote the solution of the issue of overseas Chinese by providing services and cooperation mechanisms (Chen et al., 2023). The overseas Chinese issue from the perspective of international relations has the following characteristics and trends: First, with the development of globalization, the issue of overseas Chinese has increasingly become an important issue in international relations, and countries are paying more and more attention to the issue of overseas Chinese. Secondly, the international community has gradually strengthened its recognition and regulation of overseas Chinese issues, and the role of international organizations in dealing with overseas Chinese issues has become increasingly prominent. In addition, the issue of overseas Chinese involves issues of values and ethics, which require in-depth understanding and resolution through philosophical thinking. Finally, the resolution of the overseas Chinese issue requires cooperation and joint efforts among all countries, and the establishment of good international relations and cooperation mechanisms can promote the resolution of the overseas Chinese issue (Van Assche et al., 2023).

2.2. Overview Of Overseas Chinese Issues

Overseas Chinese issues refer to a series of issues involving the identity and interests of overseas Chinese in international relations. With the acceleration of globalization and the increase of international exchanges, the issue of overseas Chinese has become an important issue in international relations. As Chinese citizens living and working overseas, overseas Chinese not only carry their individual destiny and well-being, but also represent China's image and interests. The characteristics of the overseas Chinese issue are mainly reflected in the following aspects: First, the overseas Chinese issue is diverse. Members of the overseas Chinese community come from different backgrounds and regions, and there are differences in their culture, language, religion, and living habits. This diversity makes it necessary to take into account the characteristics and needs of different groups when solving the problem of overseas Chinese. Secondly, the issue of overseas Chinese is complex. The issue of overseas Chinese involves many fields such as politics, economy, society and culture, and covers a wide range of topics and is complex. For example, issues such as the protection of the rights and interests of overseas Chinese, cultural identity, social integration, education and employment need to be

comprehensively considered and resolved. Thirdly, the issue of overseas Chinese is dynamic. As the international situation and the domestic and international environment change, the issue of overseas Chinese is also constantly developing and evolving. For example, economic globalization and changes in immigration policies will have an impact on overseas Chinese issues, which require timely adjustment and response (van Knippenberg, 2023). The overseas Chinese issue from the perspective of international relations is diverse, complex and dynamic. In the era of globalization, with the deepening of international exchanges and the complexity of international relations, the issue of overseas Chinese will continue to attract attention and become an important issue in international relations. Solving the problem of overseas Chinese requires comprehensive consideration of the characteristics and needs of different groups. It also requires timely adjustment and response to changes in the international situation and environment (Anicetti, 2024).

2.3. Analysis Of Overseas Chinese Issues From The Perspective Of International Relations

From the perspective of international relations, the issue of overseas Chinese is a complex issue involving relations between countries and transnational society. From a philosophical point of view, the issue of overseas Chinese from the perspective of international relations can be regarded as an issue of ethics and values. First, realist and liberal perspectives in international relations theory can provide different interpretations of the overseas Chinese issue. Realism emphasizes the perspective of national interests and power and believes that international relations is a field of competition and conflict, and the issue of overseas Chinese is regarded as part of the competition between countries. Liberalism emphasizes international cooperation and human rights, paying attention to the rights and interests of overseas Chinese and humanitarian considerations. Secondly, philosophical thinking can explore the ethics and values behind the overseas Chinese issue. For example, how to balance the relationship between national sovereignty and the rights and interests of overseas Chinese, how to deal with conflicts between different countries' attitudes and policies towards overseas Chinese issues, etc. In addition, philosophical thinking can also provide solutions and enlightenment to overseas Chinese problems. For example, through ethical thinking, we can explore how to establish a just and inclusive international order to protect the rights and dignity of overseas Chinese. Through thinking about values, we can explore how to promote multicultural identity and mutual respect

in transnational societies. To sum up, the analysis of overseas Chinese issues from the perspective of international relations needs to comprehensively consider realism and liberal perspectives, and combine philosophical thinking to explore issues of ethics and values in order to seek solutions and enlightenment for overseas Chinese issues (Lu, 2022).

2.4. Explain The Conceptual And Theoretical Foundations Of An International Relations Perspective

From the perspective of international relations, the issue of overseas Chinese is a complex issue involving relations between countries and transnational society. From a philosophical point of view, the issue of overseas Chinese from the perspective of international relations can be regarded as an issue of ethics and values. First, realist and liberal perspectives in international relations theory can provide different interpretations of the overseas Chinese issue. Realism emphasizes the perspective of national interests and power and believes that international relations is a field of competition and conflict, and the issue of overseas Chinese is regarded as part of the competition between countries. Liberalism emphasizes international cooperation and human rights, paying attention to the rights and interests of overseas Chinese and humanitarian considerations.

Secondly, philosophical thinking can explore the ethics and values behind the overseas Chinese issue. For example, how to balance the relationship between national sovereignty and the rights and interests of overseas Chinese, how to deal with conflicts between different countries' attitudes and policies towards overseas Chinese issues, etc. In addition, philosophical thinking can also provide solutions and enlightenment to overseas Chinese problems. For example, through ethical thinking, we can explore how to establish a just and inclusive international order to protect the rights and dignity of overseas Chinese.

Through thinking about values, we can explore how to promote multicultural identity and mutual respect in transnational societies. To sum up, the analysis of overseas Chinese issues from the perspective of international relations needs to comprehensively consider realism and liberal perspectives, and combine philosophical thinking to explore issues of ethics and values in order to seek solutions and enlightenment for overseas Chinese issues (Thorgeirsdottir, 2022).

2.5. Discuss 'The Status And Influence Of Overseas Chinese Issues In International Relations

In the field of international relations, the issue of overseas Chinese is an important research topic. The perspective of international relations emphasizes the interaction and influence between countries, as well as the impact of international institutions and rules on overseas Chinese issues. From this perspective, the issue of overseas Chinese is regarded as a complex issue involving national interests, international cooperation and international law. The theoretical basis of the international relations perspective mainly includes realism, liberalism and constructivism. Realism emphasizes the power and interests between countries and believes that the overseas Chinese issue is the result of competition and cooperation between countries. Liberalism emphasizes the importance of international institutions and rules and believes that international cooperation and law can solve the problem of overseas Chinese. Constructivism emphasizes the role of concepts and identity, and believes that the issue of overseas Chinese is a reflection of national identity and cultural differences (Du et al., 2021).

At a philosophical level, the issue of overseas Chinese from the perspective of international relations involves the common values and cultural identity of mankind. Philosophical thinking can explore the moral and ethical issues behind the overseas Chinese issue, as well as issues of justice and fairness between countries. Through philosophical thinking, we can gain a deeper understanding of the nature and significance of the overseas Chinese issue and provide more comprehensive ideas and methods for solving the overseas Chinese issue (Mbete, 2021).

The overseas Chinese issue from the perspective of international relations has the following characteristics and trends. First of all, with the deepening development of globalization, the issue of overseas Chinese has become one of the focuses of attention of the international community. Secondly, international cooperation and international law play an important role in solving the issue of overseas Chinese, especially in protecting the rights and interests of overseas Chinese and promoting the development of overseas Chinese. Thirdly, the issue of overseas Chinese involves cooperation and competition between countries, and it is necessary to seek win-win solutions while safeguarding national interests. Finally, philosophical thinking can provide more in-depth thinking and theoretical support for solving the issue of overseas Chinese, and promote a better understanding and attention of the international community to the issue of overseas Chinese (Stevens & Michelsen, 2019).

2.6. Analyze The Attitudes And Policies Of International Relations Towards Overseas Chinese Issues

From the perspective of international relations, countries adopt different attitudes and policies towards the issue of overseas Chinese. First of all, some countries regard overseas Chinese as important resources and bridges, and actively adopt policies to attract overseas Chinese to return to their countries for investment and development. These countries value the economic, technological and cultural contributions of overseas Chinese and attract and protect the interests of overseas Chinese by providing convenience and preferential policies. Secondly, some countries hold a relatively neutral attitude towards overseas Chinese, protecting the rights and interests of overseas Chinese while avoiding excessive interference with their sense of belonging and loyalty. These countries pay attention to balancing the relationship between overseas Chinese and their own society, protect the rights and interests of overseas Chinese through laws and systems, and also require overseas Chinese to respect and abide by their own laws and values. Finally, some countries have a relatively exclusive attitude towards overseas Chinese, regarding overseas Chinese as competitors or security risks, and adopt restrictive and exclusionary policies. The protection of the rights and interests of overseas Chinese in these countries is relatively weak, and there is even discrimination and exclusion (Shahriar, 2022).

The characteristics and trends of the overseas Chinese issue from the perspective of international relations are as follows: First, different countries have different attitudes and policies towards the overseas Chinese issue, which reflects the diversity and complexity of international relations. Secondly, with the in-depth development of globalization, the importance of overseas Chinese issues in international relations has gradually become more prominent, and countries have continued to pay more attention to and attach more importance to overseas Chinese issues. In addition, the issue of overseas Chinese involves issues of values and ethics, which require in-depth understanding and resolution through philosophical thinking.

Finally, the international community has gradually strengthened its recognition and regulation of overseas Chinese issues, and the role of international organizations in dealing with overseas Chinese issues has become increasingly prominent. Solving the issue of overseas Chinese requires cooperation and joint efforts among all countries, and promoting the solution of the issue of overseas Chinese by establishing good international relations and cooperation mechanism (Roche, 1999).

3. PHILOSOPHICAL THINKING AND OVERSEAS CHINESE ISSUES

3.1. The Definition And Characteristics Of Philosophical Thinking

Philosophical thinking is a way of thinking that deeply thinks about and explores the essence, meaning and value of things. In the issue of overseas Chinese, philosophical thinking can provide a more in-depth and comprehensive perspective, helping us understand the root causes of the issue of overseas Chinese, the values and ethical issues behind it. The characteristics of philosophical thinking include: First, philosophical thinking emphasizes comprehensive and systematic analysis of problems, not only focusing on superficial phenomena, but also in-depth exploration of the essence and deep meaning behind them. Second, philosophical thinking focuses on speculation and reflection on issues, and promotes the deepening and progress of thinking through questioning and criticism. Third, philosophical thinking emphasizes attention to values and ethical issues, explores the moral and ethical significance of issues, and guides people to think about justice, fairness, and humanity (Suddick et al., 2021). Characteristics and trends of philosophical thinking in overseas Chinese issues: First of all, overseas Chinese issues involve not only political, economic and social issues, but also values and ethical issues, which require in-depth analysis and solution through philosophical thinking. Secondly, philosophical thinking can provide a more comprehensive and comprehensive perspective to help us understand the root causes and deep significance of the overseas Chinese problem. In addition, with the development of globalization, the importance of overseas Chinese issues in international relations has gradually become more prominent, and it is necessary to guide and promote in-depth thinking and research on overseas Chinese issues through philosophical thinking. Finally, the role of philosophical thinking in solving overseas Chinese issues continues to strengthen, and it is necessary to promote the solution of overseas Chinese issues by establishing good international relations and cooperation mechanisms (HAN, 2020).

3.2. The Significance And Role Of Philosophical Thinking On Overseas Chinese Issues

Philosophical thinking has important significance and role in solving the problems of overseas Chinese. First, philosophical thinking can provide profound thinking and theoretical foundation. The issue of overseas

Chinese involves many complex issues, such as identity, cultural conflict, social integration, etc., and needs to be thought and analyzed from a more macro perspective. As a discipline that explores human existence and value, philosophy can provide in-depth thinking and theoretical foundations, and provide guidance and inspiration for solving overseas Chinese problems. Second, philosophical thinking can promote cross-cultural dialogue and understanding. The issue of overseas Chinese involves exchanges and dialogue between different cultures, and philosophical thinking emphasizes the commonality and universal value of human beings, which can help build bridges of dialogue and understanding between different cultures. Through philosophical thinking, we can transcend cultural differences and prejudices and promote mutual understanding and communion between different cultures. In addition, philosophical thinking can provide moral and ethical guidance. The issue of overseas Chinese involves ethical issues such as the protection of rights and interests, social fairness and human rights, and philosophical thinking emphasizes the importance of morality and ethics and can provide moral principles and guiding principles for solving these problems. Philosophical thinking can guide people to think about how to balance individual rights and social interests, and how to deal with conflicts between different interests, thereby providing a moral reference for solving the problem of overseas Chinese (Yong, 2020). Philosophical thinking has important significance and role in solving the problems of overseas Chinese. It can provide profound thinking and theoretical foundations, promote cross-cultural dialogue and understanding, and provide moral and ethical guidance. In the era of globalization, with the deepening of international exchanges and the complexity of international relations, the importance of philosophical thinking in solving the problems of overseas Chinese will be further highlighted. Only through in-depth philosophical thinking can we find more comprehensive and effective solutions to achieve the all-round development of the overseas Chinese community and the harmony and stability of society (Holm, 2020).

3.3. The Application Of Philosophical Thinking In Solving Overseas Chinese Problems

In the process of solving overseas Chinese problems, philosophical thinking can provide useful perspectives and methods. First, philosophical thinking emphasizes moral and ethical considerations. The issue of overseas Chinese involves transnational society and international relations, and the ethical and moral issues involved cannot be ignored. Through

philosophical thinking, we can explore how to balance the relationship between national interests and the rights and interests of overseas Chinese, and how to deal with conflicts between different countries' attitudes and policies towards overseas Chinese issues. Secondly, philosophical thinking emphasizes the importance of values. The issue of overseas Chinese involves the collision of different cultures and values. How to promote multicultural identity and mutual respect in transnational societies is an important issue. Through philosophical thinking, we can explore how to establish a just and inclusive international order to protect the rights and dignity of overseas Chinese. In addition, philosophical thinking can also provide solutions and enlightenment to overseas Chinese problems. By thinking deeply about the nature and purpose of human beings, we can explore how to build a more humanitarian and sustainable international society to solve the overseas Chinese problem and other similar global issues (Ghosh, 2020). The application of philosophical thinking in solving overseas Chinese problems has the following characteristics and trends. First of all, it emphasizes moral and ethical considerations, which means that solving the problem of overseas Chinese requires taking into account not only national interests, but also the rights and interests of overseas Chinese and humanitarian considerations. Secondly, it emphasizes the importance of values, which means that solving the problem of overseas Chinese requires promoting multicultural identity and mutual respect in transnational societies. Finally, it provides solutions and inspirations to solve the problems of overseas Chinese, meaning that by deeply thinking about the nature and purpose of human beings, more humanitarian and sustainable solutions can be found. These characteristics and trends will continue to develop and evolve in future research and practice, providing more comprehensive and in-depth thinking and methods for solving overseas Chinese issues (Global Views, 2020a).

4. OVERSEAS CHINESE ISSUES FROM THE PERSPECTIVE OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

4.1. Explain The Conceptual And Theoretical Foundations Of An International Relations Perspective

The international relations perspective is a theoretical framework for studying international relations, aiming to understand and explain various political, economic and social phenomena in international society. The perspective of international relations is based on the study of the

international system, national behavior and international cooperation, and understands the operating mechanisms and laws of international society by analyzing the relationships in international politics, international economy and international culture. Among the overseas Chinese issues, the international relations perspective can provide a more comprehensive and comprehensive perspective to help us understand the status and influence of the overseas Chinese issues in international relations (Pan, 2020). The theoretical basis of the international relations perspective mainly includes theories such as realism, liberalism and constructivism. Realism emphasizes that state power and interests are the core of international relations, and state behavior is mainly driven by its own interests. Liberalism emphasizes international cooperation and common interests, and believes that international relations can achieve common development through cooperation and consultation. Constructivism focuses on concepts and identities in international society and believes that the formation and evolution of international relations are affected by social construction and identity (Global Views, 2020b). The characteristics and trends of the overseas Chinese issue from the perspective of international relations can be summarized as follows: First, the international relations perspective provides a more comprehensive and comprehensive perspective to help us understand the status and influence of the overseas Chinese issue in international relations. Secondly, with the development of globalization, the importance of overseas Chinese issues in international relations has gradually become more prominent, and it is necessary to guide and promote in-depth research and resolution of overseas Chinese issues from the perspective of international relations. In addition, the theoretical basis of the international relations perspective provides us with a theoretical framework and methods for analyzing and solving overseas Chinese issues. Finally, solving the problem of overseas Chinese requires cooperation and joint efforts among all countries, and promoting the solution of the problem of overseas Chinese by establishing good international relations and cooperation mechanisms (Masatake, 2020).

4.2. Discuss The Status And Influence Of Overseas Chinese Issues In International Relations

In international relations, the overseas Chinese issue has an important status and influence. First of all, overseas Chinese, as representatives of overseas Chinese, play the role of bridge and link, connecting the economy, culture and society of different countries and regions. They play an important role in transnational economic cooperation, cultural exchanges

and personnel exchanges, and have made positive contributions to the development and stability of international relations. Secondly, the issue of overseas Chinese involves issues such as identity, cultural inheritance and social integration, and is closely related to multiculturalism and cultural conflicts in international relations. Different countries and regions have different policies and treatments for overseas Chinese, which involve core issues such as national sovereignty, human rights and social equity. The solution to the overseas Chinese issue is closely related to the stability and development of international relations and requires in-depth philosophical thinking and research. In addition, the issue of overseas Chinese is closely related to the international economy and globalization. With the deepening of globalization and the rise of international economic cooperation and multinational enterprises, overseas Chinese, as participants and beneficiaries of transnational economic activities, have had an important impact on the international economic landscape and global governance. The solution to the overseas Chinese issue involves issues of international economic cooperation and global governance, and requires in-depth discussion and research from the perspective of international relations (Thorgeirsdottir, 2020). The issue of overseas Chinese plays an important role and influence in international relations. It connects the economy, culture and society of different countries and regions, is closely related to multiculturalism and cultural conflicts in international relations, and is also closely related to the international economy and globalization. In the era of globalization, with the deepening of international exchanges and the complexity of international relations, the status and influence of overseas Chinese issues will be further highlighted. Only through in-depth philosophical thinking and research can we find more comprehensive and effective solutions to achieve the all-round development of the overseas Chinese community and the harmony and stability of international relations (Rao et al.).

4.3. Analyze The Attitudes And Policies Of International Relations Towards Overseas Chinese Issues

The overseas Chinese issue from the perspective of international relations involves the attitudes and policies of various countries in dealing with overseas Chinese issues. Philosophical reflection can provide in-depth analysis and understanding of this issue. First, philosophical thinking emphasizes the principles of equality and justice. In international relations, the attitudes and policies of various countries towards overseas Chinese issues should be based on the principles of equality and justice, and avoid

discrimination and prejudice. Through philosophical thinking, we can explore how to establish a just and inclusive international order to ensure that the rights and interests of overseas Chinese are protected and respected. Second, philosophical thinking emphasizes humanitarian considerations. The issue of overseas Chinese involves human dignity and well-being. Countries should pay attention to humanitarian values when dealing with the issue of overseas Chinese. Through philosophical thinking, we can explore how to build a more humanitarian and sustainable international society to solve the problem of overseas Chinese and other similar global issues. In addition, philosophical thinking can also provide solutions and enlightenment to overseas Chinese problems. By deeply thinking about the nature and purpose of human beings, we can explore how to build a more humane international order to solve the problem of overseas Chinese and promote global peace and development. Under the guidance of philosophical thinking, the overseas Chinese issue from the perspective of international relations has the following characteristics and trends. First of all, it emphasizes the principles of equality and justice, which means that countries should follow the principles of equality and justice when dealing with overseas Chinese issues and avoid discrimination and prejudice. Secondly, it emphasizes humanitarian considerations, which means that countries should pay attention to humanitarian values and the human rights and welfare of overseas Chinese when dealing with overseas Chinese issues. Finally, it provides solutions and inspirations to solve the problems of overseas Chinese, meaning that by thinking deeply about the nature and purpose of human beings, more humane and sustainable solutions can be found. These characteristics and trends will continue to develop and evolve in future international relations research and practice, providing more comprehensive and in-depth thinking and methods for solving overseas Chinese issues.

5. PHILOSOPHICAL THINKING AND OVERSEAS CHINESE ISSUES

5.1. Discuss The Role And Significance Of Philosophical Thinking In Studying Overseas Chinese Issues

Philosophical thinking plays an important role and significance in studying overseas Chinese issues. First of all, philosophical thinking can help us deeply understand the nature and deep significance of the overseas Chinese issue. Through philosophical thinking, we can go beyond

superficial phenomena and explore the values, ethical issues and root causes behind the overseas Chinese problem, thereby understanding and solving the overseas Chinese problem more comprehensively. Secondly, philosophical thinking emphasizes speculation and reflection on issues, and promotes the deepening and progress of thinking through questioning and criticism. When studying overseas Chinese issues, philosophical thinking can help us examine existing perspectives and solutions, discover their limitations and shortcomings, and put forward more innovative and forward-looking thinking and suggestions. In addition, philosophical thinking focuses on values and ethical issues and explores the moral and ethical significance of issues. When studying the issue of overseas Chinese, philosophical thinking can guide us to think about justice, fairness and humanity, thereby providing more comprehensive and in-depth thinking and guidance for solving the issue of overseas Chinese. The role and significance of philosophical thinking in studying overseas Chinese issues can be summarized as follows: First, philosophical thinking helps us deeply understand the essence and deep-seated significance of overseas Chinese issues, go beyond superficial phenomena, and explore the underlying values and ethical issues. Secondly, philosophical thinking promotes the in-depth and progress of thinking, helps us examine existing opinions and solutions, and propose more innovative and forward-looking thinking and suggestions. In addition, philosophical thinking focuses on the moral and ethical significance of issues and guides us to think about justice, fairness, and humanity. With the development of globalization, the importance of overseas Chinese issues in international relations has gradually become more prominent, and it is necessary to guide and promote in-depth research and resolution of overseas Chinese issues through philosophical thinking. Solving the issue of overseas Chinese requires cooperation and joint efforts among all countries, and promoting the solution of the issue of overseas Chinese by establishing good international relations and cooperation mechanisms.

5.2. Analyze The Values And Ethical Issues Behind The Overseas Chinese Issue

Philosophical thinking plays an important role in analyzing the values and ethical issues behind the overseas Chinese issue. First of all, the issue of overseas Chinese involves issues such as identity, cultural inheritance, and social integration. Behind these issues involves the conflict and integration of different values. Philosophical thinking can help us examine the values behind different cultures and understand the differences and

similarities between different cultures, thereby providing ideological inspiration for solving the problems of overseas Chinese. Secondly, the issue of overseas Chinese also involves ethical issues such as rights protection, social fairness and human rights. Different countries and regions have different policies and treatments for overseas Chinese, which involve core issues such as national sovereignty, human rights and social equity. Philosophical thinking can guide us to think about how to balance individual rights and social interests, and how to deal with conflicts between different interests, thereby providing moral principles and guiding principles for solving the problem of overseas Chinese. In addition, philosophical thinking can also help us think about the relationship between the overseas Chinese issue and the challenges and opportunities in the era of globalization. In the era of globalization, with the deepening of international exchanges and the complexity of international relations, the issue of overseas Chinese is facing new challenges and opportunities. Philosophical thinking can help us think about how to protect the rights and interests of overseas Chinese in the context of globalization, promote the all-round development of overseas Chinese, and achieve fairness and balance in global governance. Philosophical thinking is of great significance to the values and ethical issues of overseas Chinese. It can help us understand the values behind different cultures, guide us to think about how to balance individual rights and social interests, and how to respond to the challenges and opportunities in the era of globalization. In the era of globalization, the values and ethical issues of overseas Chinese will become more prominent. Only through in-depth philosophical thinking can we find more comprehensive and effective solutions to achieve the all-round development of the overseas Chinese community and the harmony and stability of international relations.

5.3. Explore The Solutions And Inspirations Of Philosophical Thinking To Overseas Chinese Problems

Philosophical thinking provides useful solutions and enlightenment in solving the problems of overseas Chinese. First, philosophical thinking emphasizes moral and ethical considerations. When dealing with the issue of overseas Chinese, philosophical thinking can guide us to think about how to balance the relationship between national interests and the rights and interests of overseas Chinese. Through moral and ethical considerations, we can explore how to ensure that overseas Chinese are treated fairly in the international community and how to deal with conflicts between different countries' attitudes and policies towards overseas

Chinese issues. Secondly, philosophical thinking emphasizes the importance of values. The issue of overseas Chinese involves the collision of different cultures and values. How to promote multicultural identity and mutual respect in transnational societies is an important issue. Through philosophical thinking, we can explore how to establish a just and inclusive international order to protect the rights and dignity of overseas Chinese. In addition, philosophical thinking can also provide solutions and enlightenment to overseas Chinese problems. By thinking deeply about the nature and purpose of humanity, we can explore how to build a more humanitarian and sustainable international society to address the overseas Chinese problem and other similar global issues. The application of philosophical thinking in solving overseas Chinese problems has the following characteristics and trends. First of all, it emphasizes moral and ethical considerations, which means that solving the problem of overseas Chinese requires taking into account not only national interests, but also the rights and interests of overseas Chinese and humanitarian considerations. Secondly, it emphasizes the importance of values, which means that solving the problem of overseas Chinese requires promoting multicultural identity and mutual respect in transnational societies. Finally, it provides solutions and inspirations to solve the problems of overseas Chinese, meaning that by deeply thinking about the nature and purpose of human beings, more humanitarian and sustainable solutions can be found. These characteristics and trends will continue to develop and evolve in future research and practice, providing more comprehensive and in-depth thinking and methods for solving overseas Chinese issues.

6. THE ENLIGHTENMENT OF PHILOSOPHICAL RESEARCH ON THE ISSUE OF OVERSEAS CHINESE

6.1. Human Rights And Overseas Chinese Issues

Philosophical research plays an important role in enlightening the issue of overseas Chinese. First of all, philosophical research emphasizes thinking about human existence and meaning, which can help us understand more deeply the significance of overseas Chinese issues to overseas Chinese individuals and society. Through philosophical thinking, we can explore the core concepts of humanity, freedom, and dignity in the overseas Chinese issue, so as to better understand the impact and value of the overseas Chinese issue on individuals and society. Secondly, philosophical research focuses on the exploration of human cognition and

knowledge, which can help us deeply analyze the roots and causes of the overseas Chinese problem. Through philosophical research, we can explore issues such as cognitive limitations, power structures, and ideologies in the overseas Chinese problem, so as to better understand and solve the overseas Chinese problem. In addition, philosophical research focuses on human morality and ethics, which can provide value orientation and ethical guidance for solving overseas Chinese problems. Through philosophical thinking, we can explore issues such as justice, fairness and human rights in the overseas Chinese issue, thereby providing more comprehensive and in-depth thinking and guidance for solving the overseas Chinese issue. The implications of philosophical research on the overseas Chinese issue can be summarized as follows: First, philosophical research helps us gain a deeper understanding of the significance of the overseas Chinese issue to overseas Chinese individuals and society, and explore core concepts such as human nature, freedom, and dignity. Secondly, philosophical research can help us deeply analyze the roots and causes of the overseas Chinese problem and explore issues such as cognitive limitations, power structures, and ideologies. In addition, philosophical research focuses on human morality and ethics, provides value orientation and ethical guidance for solving overseas Chinese problems, and explores issues such as justice, fairness, and human rights. With the development of globalization, the importance of overseas Chinese issues in international relations has gradually become more prominent, and it is necessary to guide and promote in-depth research and resolution of overseas Chinese issues through philosophical research. Solving the issue of overseas Chinese requires cooperation and joint efforts among all countries, and promoting the solution of the issue of overseas Chinese by establishing good international relations and cooperation mechanisms.

6.2. Cultural Identity And Overseas Chinese Issues

The enlightenment of philosophical research on overseas Chinese issues is mainly reflected in thinking about cultural identity. The issue of overseas Chinese involves the identity and cultural inheritance of overseas Chinese in foreign societies. As an important issue, cultural identity requires in-depth research through philosophical thinking. First, philosophical thinking can help us understand the nature and characteristics of cultural identity. Cultural identity is an individual's recognition and acceptance of his or her own cultural background, as well as respect and tolerance for other cultures. Philosophical research can help us better understand the

cultural identity of overseas Chinese in foreign societies by exploring issues such as the nature of culture, the relationship between cultures, and the formation process of cultural identity. Secondly, philosophical thinking can lead us to think about the relationship between cultural identity and overseas Chinese issues. As a group living in foreign societies, overseas Chinese's cultural identity and identity are closely related. Philosophical research can help us think about how to maintain and inherit our own culture in a cross-cultural environment, how to balance the conflict and integration between different cultures, and how to achieve the coexistence and development of cultural diversity. In addition, philosophical thinking can also inspire us to think about the cultural identity dilemma and solutions to the issue of overseas Chinese. Overseas Chinese face problems such as cultural conflicts and cultural identity confusion in foreign societies. Philosophical research can help us think about how to deal with these dilemmas, how to promote the cultural identity and integration of overseas Chinese in foreign societies, and how to achieve the goal of cultural diversity and symbiosis. The enlightenment of philosophical research on overseas Chinese issues is mainly reflected in the thinking of cultural identity. Through philosophical thinking, we can better understand the nature and characteristics of cultural identity, think about the relationship between cultural identity and overseas Chinese issues, and solve the cultural identity dilemma and find solutions to the overseas Chinese issues. In international relations with increasingly frequent cross-cultural exchanges, the importance of cultural identity issues to overseas Chinese issues will become increasingly prominent. Only through in-depth philosophical research and thinking can we find more comprehensive and effective solutions to achieve the cultural identity and social integration of overseas Chinese groups.

6.3. Justice And Overseas Chinese Issues

The enlightenment of philosophical research on the issue of overseas Chinese is mainly reflected in the principle of justice. Justice is one of the core concepts in philosophical thinking, which emphasizes the principles of equality, justice and humanitarianism. From the perspective of international relations, the enlightenment of philosophical research on the issue of overseas Chinese lies in how to ensure that overseas Chinese are treated fairly in various countries. First, philosophical research reminds us to avoid discrimination and prejudice. The issue of overseas Chinese involves the attitudes and policies of different countries towards overseas Chinese, and sometimes discrimination and prejudice occur. By

emphasizing the principles of equality and justice, philosophical research reminds us to abandon discrimination and prejudice when dealing with overseas Chinese issues and ensure that the rights and interests of overseas Chinese are protected and respected. Secondly, philosophical research emphasizes humanitarian considerations. The issue of overseas Chinese involves human dignity and well-being. By thinking about humanitarian values, philosophical research reminds us to pay attention to the human rights and well-being of overseas Chinese when dealing with issues of overseas Chinese. This means that countries should formulate and implement policies to ensure that overseas Chinese enjoy equal rights and opportunities in social, economic and cultural aspects. Finally, philosophical research also provides inspiration for solving the problem of overseas Chinese. By thinking deeply about the nature and purpose of human beings, philosophical research can explore how to build a more humane international order to solve the problem of overseas Chinese and promote global peace and development. This includes establishing a fair and inclusive international system, strengthening international cooperation and dialogue, promoting multicultural identity and respect, and promoting the sustainable development of global society. The enlightenment of philosophical research on the issue of overseas Chinese is mainly reflected in the principle of justice. Justice is one of the core concepts in philosophical thinking, emphasizing the principles of equality, justice and humanitarianism. Philosophical research reminds us to avoid discrimination and prejudice and pay attention to the human rights and well-being of overseas Chinese. In addition, philosophical research also provides inspiration for solving overseas Chinese issues, including establishing a fair and inclusive international system, promoting multicultural identity and respect, and promoting the sustainable development of global society. These characteristics and trends will continue to develop and evolve in future research and practice, providing more comprehensive and in-depth thinking and methods for solving overseas Chinese issues.

7. CONCLUSION

The perspective of international relations and philosophical thinking are of great significance and role in studying overseas Chinese issues. The perspective of international relations can help us examine the issue of overseas Chinese from the perspective of globalization and understand its

importance and influence in international relations. Through the perspective of international relations, we can explore the impact of overseas Chinese issues in the fields of international politics, economy, and culture, as well as the cooperation and interaction between countries in solving overseas Chinese issues. Philosophical thinking can help us deeply understand the nature and deeper significance of the overseas Chinese issue. Through philosophical thinking, we can go beyond superficial phenomena and explore the values, ethical issues and root causes behind the overseas Chinese problem, thereby understanding and solving the overseas Chinese problem more comprehensively. The combination of international relations perspective and philosophical thinking can provide a more in-depth and comprehensive perspective and thinking framework for the study of overseas Chinese issues. The perspective of international relations can help us examine the issue of overseas Chinese from the perspective of globalization, understand its importance and influence in international relations, and explore the cooperation and interaction between countries in solving the issue of overseas Chinese. Philosophical thinking can help us deeply understand the essence and deep significance of the overseas Chinese problem, go beyond the superficial phenomena, and explore the values, ethical issues and root causes. The combination of international relations perspective and philosophical thinking can provide a more in-depth and comprehensive perspective and thinking framework for the study of overseas Chinese issues. With the development of globalization, the importance of overseas Chinese issues in international relations has gradually become more prominent, and it is necessary to guide and promote in-depth research and resolution of overseas Chinese issues through the perspective of international relations and philosophical thinking. Solving the issue of overseas Chinese requires cooperation and joint efforts among all countries, and promoting the solution of the issue of overseas Chinese by establishing good international relations and cooperation mechanisms.

References

- Anicetti, J. (2024). *Defence Offsets and the Global Arms Trade: Explaining Cross-national Variations*. Taylor & Francis.
- Chen, A. T., Ocepek, M. G., & Zhang, Y. (2023). Guest editorial: Research methods in information behavior research. *Library and Information Science Research*, 45(1), 101221.
- Du, Y., Zhang, X., Zhang, J., & Wang, G. (2021). The application of the philosophical thinking of “three” from I Ching to medical education. *Frontiers in Medicine*, 8, 759282.

- Ghosh, P. (2020). *International relations*. PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.
- Global Views. (2020a). International Relations; Researchers from University of Coimbra Detail Findings in International Relations (Keeping a Promise: Roles, Audiences and Credibility In International Relations). *Politics & Government Week*.
- Global Views. (2020b). Philosophy and Religion; Research Conducted at University of Iceland Has Provided New Information about Philosophy and Religion (Shame, Vulnerability and Philosophical Thinking). *Politics & Government Week*.
- HAN, Z. (2020). Some Philosophical Thinking about the COVID-19 Pandemic. *Frontiers of Philosophy in China*, 15(4), 547-566.
- Holm, H. (2020). " We Must Learn to Love": Some Reflections on the Kinship of Philosophical Thinking and Classical Music from an Educational Perspective. *Philosophy of Music Education Review*, 28(2), 186-198.
- Lu, Z. (2022). Discussion of Artificial Intelligence Machinery Based on Philosophical Thinking. *The Frontiers of Society, Science and Technology*, 4(3).
- Masatake, S. (2020). On the new conception of place: A comparative consideration of the contemporary eco-philosophy of Timothy Morton and the Japanese traditional philosophical thinking of Kitaro Nishida. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 2020(5), 23-23.
- Mbete, S. (2021). On South Africa, race and the making of international relations, the Francesco Giucciardini prize forum. *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, 34(6), 863-866.
- McMahon, E., & Baldacchino, G. (2023). Considering suitable research methods for islands. In (Vol. 61, pp. 93-95): Wiley Online Library.
- Nicolosi, G. (2023). Sage research methods core review. *Journal of Business & Finance Librarianship*, 28(1), 82-89.
- Pan, C. (2020). Enfolding wholes in parts: quantum holography and International Relations. *European journal of international relations*, 26(1_suppl), 14-38.
- Rao, P. S., Sekhar, G. R., Isxakovna, Y. N., Khudoyberdiyevich, D. A., & Rakhmonkulovich, N. K. ACADEMICIA. *ACADEMICIA*.
- Roche, J.-J. (1999). *Relations internationales*. LGDJ.
- Shahriar, S. (2022). Hendrik W. Ohnesorge, Soft Power: The Forces of Attraction in International Relations, Cham: Springer, xxi+ 307 pp., 88.39€(hardcover), ISBN 978-3-030-29921-7. In: Springer.
- Stevens, T., & Michelsen, N. (2019). *Pessimism in international relations: provocations, possibilities, politics*. Springer.
- Suddick, K. M., Cross, V., Vuoskoski, P., Galvin, K. T., & Stew, G. (2021). Honouring the opening: Unfolding the rich ground between the philosophical thinking of Martin Heidegger and practice-based empirical work. *Indo-Pacific Journal of Phenomenology*, 21(1).
- Thorgeirsdottir, S. (2020). Shame, vulnerability and philosophical thinking. *Sophia*, 59, 5-17.
- Thorgeirsdottir, S. (2022). Luce Irigaray's Philosophy of the Child and Philosophical Thinking for a New Era. *Sophia*, 61(1), 203-218.
- Van Assche, K., Verschraegen, G., Beunen, R., Gruezmacher, M., & Duineveld, M. (2023). Combining research methods in policy and governance: taking account

- of bricolage and discerning limits of modelling and simulation. *Futures*, 145, 103074.
- van Knippenberg, D. (2023). The problem of research method informing research questions in leadership research. *Journal of Leadership & Organizational Studies*, 30(1), 5-10.
- Yong, C. (2020). Philosophical thinking on the construction of modern medical system from the perspective of health china. *Basic & Clinical Pharmacology & Toxicology*, 127.